Local Peoples’ Capacity and Action

- Chief users and guardians of the world’s ecosystems
- De facto administration of some 22% of developing country forests and over half the world’s 102,000 Protected Areas
- Vast majority of environmental decisions are made at the local level
## UNDP Structure and Programmes

### Strategic Framework for Environment and Sustainable Development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mainstreaming</th>
<th>Environmental Finance</th>
<th>Climate Change</th>
<th>Local Capacity and Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Identifying priority activities for sustainable development at the national &amp; sub-national levels</em></td>
<td><em>Combining/sequencing various sources of funds to implement priority actions</em></td>
<td><em>Mainstreaming climate change risk management into national development strategies</em></td>
<td><em>Strengthening national and local capacities to scale up local action</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Energy and Climate Change
- Adaptation
- Mitigation
- Energy Access

#### Ecosystems and Natural Resources
- Biodiversity
- Water
- Land

#### Ozone Depletion and Chemicals
- Ozone
- Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)
UNDP EEG Structure and Programmes

Support to ‘Local Pillar’ Initiatives

- Biodiversity Programme
- Community Water Initiative
- Energy Access Programme
- Equator Initiative
- GEF Small Grants Programme
- Community-Based Adaptation (CBA)
- Reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation (UN-REDD Programme)
Increasing demand for GEF SGP from developing countries

Doubling of SGP country programmes from 65 in 2003 to 120+ in 2009
Empowering Local Communities to Influence Global Policy

Equator Initiative Community Dialogue Spaces
in conjunction with international conferences - IUCN World Conservation Congress, CBD, World Parks Congress, and WSSD
UNDP EEG Local Capacity Strategy

EEG Local Capacity Strategy centres on:

“scaling-up local action to improve the effectiveness of development interventions in the area of environment and energy, and poverty reduction”
1. Strengthen institutional, policy, and legal frameworks to broaden local access to environment and energy resources and services, and to enable finances to flow to the local level.

2. Enhance the capacity of local actors to access environmental finance and plan, implement and monitor environment and energy programmes, enterprises and service delivery.

UNDP Community Poble, WCC October 2008
Indigenous and Community Conserved Areas (ICCAs)
3. Facilitate learning to make local action more effective, sustainable, and replicable

4. Ensure that local actors are positioned to advocate for their rights and entitlements related to environment and energy in national and international fora

Indigenous Locally Managed Marine Area (LMMA) in Fiji
GEF SGP Regional Workshop Training, December 2008
Spearhead partnerships and constituency building for strategic advocacy of local action

Broker multi-stakeholder dialogues to integrate local voices into national and international environment and energy policy formation

Equip local actors with the skills and tools to advocate for themselves

Highlight and disseminate vertically and horizontally innovative community-based experience
Community Management of Protected Areas Conservation (SGP COMPACT)

- Small grants targeted at UNESCO World Heritage Sites
- Connection to WH Cultural Landscape category
- Baseline + conceptual model for strategic niche for small grants
Satoyama conceptual principles

- Satoyama landscapes are composed of several habitat types with high species richness
- Species have been sustained through anthropogenic influence such as agriculture
- Improved connectivity in Satoyama landscapes will increase the species resilience
- Satoyama mixed-use production landscapes are well suited for the needs of adaptation to climate change

Traditional Pacific taro cultivation in mixed used Satoyama production landscapes
Biosphere Reserve – World Heritage-COMPACT - GIAHS - Satoyama linkages

UN-Satoyama linkages:

✓ UNESCO Biosphere Reserves
✓ UNESCO World Heritage cultural landscapes
✓ GEF SGP COMPACT pilot WH sites
✓ FAO Globally Ingenious Agricultural Heritage systems (GIAHS)

Chiloe Island, Southern Chile
UNESCO Biosphere Reserve
FAO GIAHS pilot site
SGP Chile southern cluster
Model Forest
ICCA consortium formed in IUCN WCC in Barcelona, October 2008

UNDP/GEF SGP support to UNEP-WCMC pilot registry for ICCAs

Support for UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP)

Potential linkages between UN-REDD and ICCA recognition/support

www.ICCAForum.org
Satoyama field studies (i.e. Peru ‘Potato park’, Chiloe Island)
2010 IYB launch UNDP-Satoyama collaboration?
“Satoyama landscape” prize for Equator Award 2010?
SGP delivery mechanism for UN small grants for outstanding Satoyama landscapes?
Satoyama partner in the ICCA consortium for CBD COP10?
Thank You – ありがとうございました – Terima kasih